U.S. Census Bureau

AMERICAN FactFinder

DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Chowchilla city, California			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	14,884	+/-336	14,884	(X)
In labor force	4,409	+/-427	29.6%	+/-2.9
Civilian labor force	4,383	+/-433	29.4%	+/-3.0
Employed	4,100	+/-412	27.5%	+/-2.9
Unemployed	283	+/-152	1.9%	+/-1.0
Armed Forces	26	+/-36	0.2%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	10,475	+/-540	70.4%	+/-2.9
Civilian labor force	4,383	+/-433	4,383	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	6.5%	+/-3.3
Females 16 years and over	8,829	+/-385	8,829	(X)
In labor force	2,015	+/-295	22.8%	+/-3.4
Civilian labor force	2,015	+/-295	22.8%	+/-3.4
Employed	1,893	+/-273	21.4%	+/-3.2
Own children of the householder under 6 years	988	+/-261	988	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	397	+/-195	40.2%	+/-17.1
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	2,609	+/-334	2,609	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,357	+/-386	52.0%	+/-14.0
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	3,842	+/-415	3,842	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	2,741	+/-401	71.3%	+/-7.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	848	+/-279	22.1%	+/-6.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	+/-19	0.0%	+/-0.9
Walked	170	+/-96	4.4%	+/-2.4
Other means	36	+/-36	0.9%	+/-0.9
Worked at home	47	+/-42	1.2%	+/-1.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.4	+/-3.4	(X)	(X)

Subject	Chowchilla city, California			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,100	+/-412	4,100	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,098	+/-230	26.8%	+/-5.2
Service occupations	822	+/-261	20.0%	+/-6.1
Sales and office occupations	955	+/-229	23.3%	+/-4.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	659	+/-251	16.1%	+/-5.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	566	+/-208	13.8%	+/-4.9
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,100	+/-412	4,100	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	509	+/-227	12.4%	+/-5.5
Construction	282	+/-168	6.9%	+/-3.9
Manufacturing	304	+/-122	7.4%	+/-2.9
Wholesale trade	60	+/-52	1.5%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	337	+/-116	8.2%	+/-2.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	246	+/-122	6.0%	+/-3.0
Information	6	+/-11	0.1%	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	141	+/-149	3.4%	+/-3.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	286	+/-141	7.0%	+/-3.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	814	+/-219	19.9%	+/-5.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	536	+/-288	13.1%	+/-6.8
Other services, except public administration	187	+/-120	4.6%	+/-2.9
Public administration	392	+/-146	9.6%	+/-3.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	4,100	+/-412	4,100	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	3,117	+/-412	76.0%	+/-5.4
Government workers	801	+/-219	19.5%	+/-5.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	182	+/-80	4.4%	+/-2.0
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-19	0.0%	+/-0.8
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	3,610	+/-278	3,610	(X)
Less than $10,000	358	+/-151	9.9%	+/-4.1
$10,000 to $14,999	237	+/-112	6.6%	+/-2.9
$15,000 to $24,999	337	+/-123	9.3%	+/-3.2
$25,000 to $34,999	590	+/-163	16.3%	+/-4.5
$35,000 to $49,999	690	+/-198	19.1%	+/-5.4
$50,000 to $74,999	503	+/-175	13.9%	+/-4.7
$75,000 to $99,999	307	+/-151	8.5%	+/-4.1
$100,000 to $149,999	340	+/-133	9.4%	+/-3.7
$150,000 to $199,999	140	+/-73	3.9%	+/-2.0
$200,000 or more	108	+/-49	3.0%	+/-1.4
Median household income (dollars)	40,938	+/-5,582	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	58,227	+/-6,777	(X)	(X)
With earnings	2,614	+/-244	72.4%	+/-5.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	61,236	+/-6,463	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	1,010	+/-160	28.0%	+/-3.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,081	+/-1,968	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	578	+/-137	16.0%	+/-3.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	35,428	+/-21,002	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	430	+/-173	11.9%	+/-4.8

Subject	Chowchilla city, California			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,305	+/-1,572	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	343	+/-209	9.5%	+/-5.7
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,169	+/-897	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	855	+/-217	23.7%	+/-6.2
Families	2,762	+/-201	2,762	(X)
Less than $10,000	220	+/-122	8.0%	+/-4.3
$10,000 to $14,999	164	+/-94	5.9%	+/-3.4
$15,000 to $24,999	145	+/-83	5.2%	+/-3.0
$25,000 to $34,999	503	+/-166	18.2%	+/-6.0
$35,000 to $49,999	622	+/-210	22.5%	+/-7.5
$50,000 to $74,999	436	+/-184	15.8%	+/-6.2
$75,000 to $99,999	195	+/-88	7.1%	+/-3.1
$100,000 to $149,999	273	+/-117	9.9%	+/-4.3
$150,000 to $199,999	122	+/-66	4.4%	+/-2.4
$200,000 or more	82	+/-42	3.0%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	41,404	+/-5,042	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	61,229	+/-7,308	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	13,953	+/-1,468	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	848	+/-215	848	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	24,151	+/-9,616	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	40,209	+/-9,326	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	19,411	+/-3,327	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	34,710	+/-7,998	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	27,794	+/-4,228	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	11,959	+/-294	11,959	(X)
With health insurance coverage	10,171	+/-527	85.0%	+/-3.5
With private health insurance	4,789	+/-791	40.0%	+/-6.4
With public coverage	6,339	+/-742	53.0%	+/-6.1
No health insurance coverage	1,788	+/-420	15.0%	+/-3.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	4,156	+/-329	4,156	(X)
No health insurance coverage	245	+/-177	5.9%	+/-4.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	6,574	+/-364	6,574	(X)
In labor force:	4,101	+/-427	4,101	(X)
Employed:	3,835	+/-410	3,835	(X)
With health insurance coverage	3,012	+/-442	78.5%	+/-6.2
With private health insurance	2,200	+/-452	57.4%	+/-9.4
With public coverage	896	+/-341	23.4%	+/-8.5
No health insurance coverage	823	+/-232	21.5%	+/-6.2
Unemployed:	266	+/-151	266	(X)
With health insurance coverage	183	+/-114	68.8%	+/-19.9
With private health insurance	103	+/-81	38.7%	+/-26.2
With public coverage	88	+/-74	33.1%	+/-20.9
No health insurance coverage	83	+/-68	31.2%	+/-19.9
Not in labor force:	2,473	+/-468	2,473	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,850	+/-402	74.8%	+/-9.2
With private health insurance	696	+/-211	28.1%	+/-10.9
With public coverage	1,280	+/-449	51.8%	+/-11.7
No health insurance coverage	623	+/-261	25.2%	+/-9.2

11/27/2019

Subject	Chowchilla city, California			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	23.5%	+/-7.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	35.7%	+/-11.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	47.2%	+/-28.1
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	7.3%	+/-4.6
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.2%	+/-8.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	8.5%	+/-13.4
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	68.9%	+/-15.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	78.3%	+/-14.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	100.0%	+/-27.5
All people	(X)	(X)	29.0%	+/-8.7
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	40.4%	+/-13.0
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	39.6%	+/-13.0
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	38.0%	+/-16.6
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	40.0%	+/-14.6
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	23.6%	+/-7.4
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	26.2%	+/-8.5
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.1%	+/-6.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	27.8%	+/-9.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	38.1%	+/-9.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.